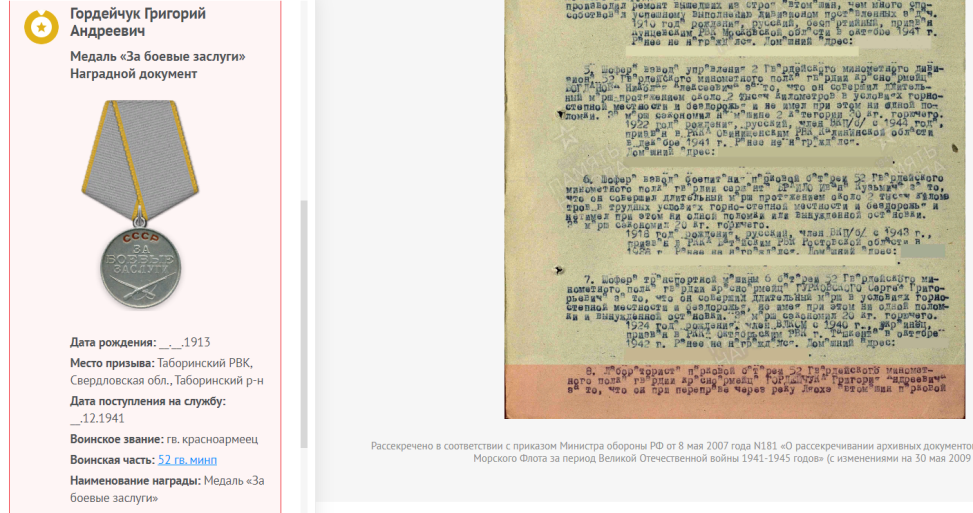
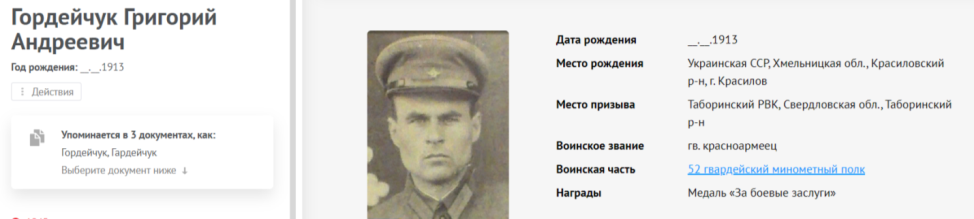
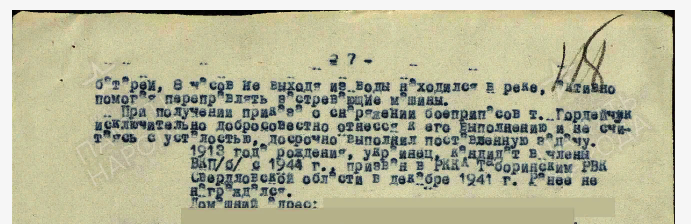
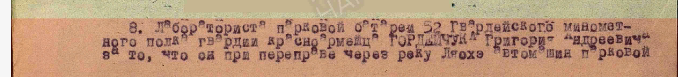
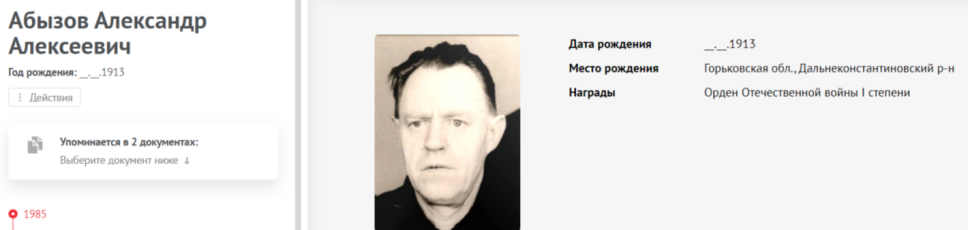
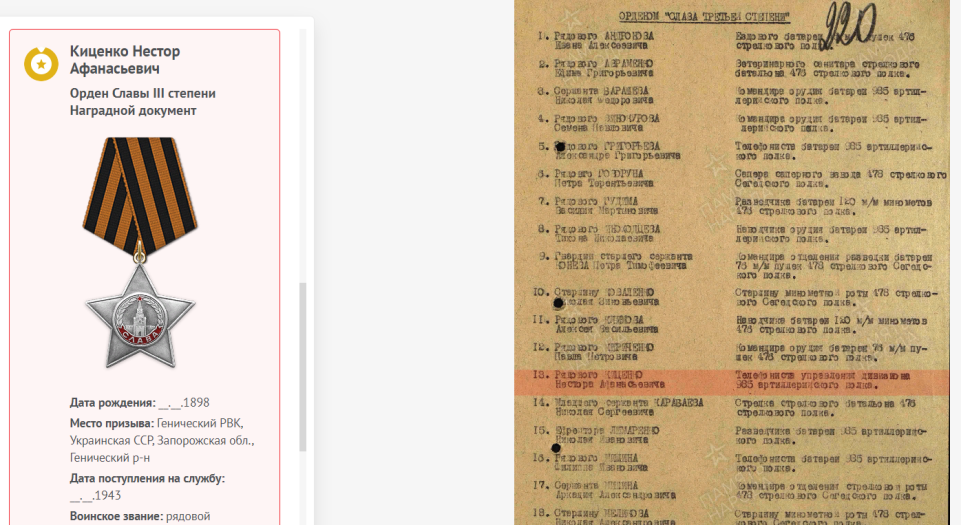
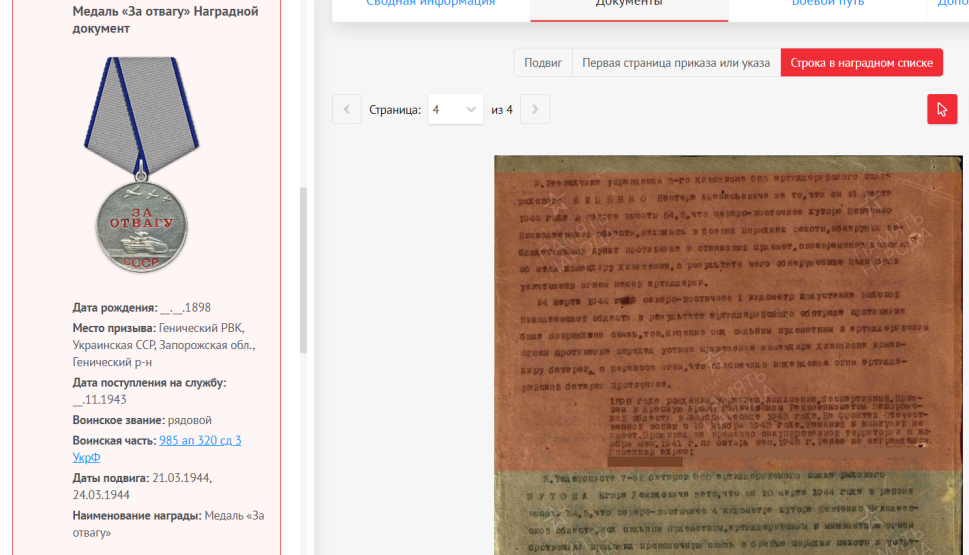
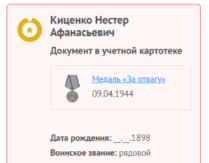
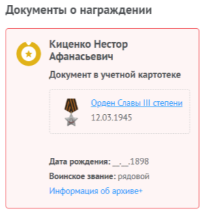
 Память сохраним









Боевой путь

